

LOCAL GRADING SYSTEMS OF ELAN INSTITUTIONS

	Grade scale	5	4	3	2	1	
	Description	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Satisfactory	Sufficient	Incomplete or failed courses not shown on transcript
from 20 to 0 or from très bien to échec							
FRANCE	Grade scale	16 - 20	14 - 16	12 - 14	10 - 12	< 10	ABS
	Description	Très bien (TB)	Bien (B)	Assez bien (AB)	Passable (P)	Échec (E)	Absent
from 1,0 to 4,0 or from sehr gut to ungenügend							
GERMANY	Grade scale	1,0 / 1,3	1,7 / 2,0 / 2,3	2,7 / 3,0 / 3,3	3,7 / 4,0	> 4,0	nicht ausreichend
	Description	Sehr gut	Gut	Befriedigend	Ausreichend	Ungenügend	nicht ausreichend
from 70+ to 34- or from 1st class to fail							
IRELAND	Grade scale	70 +	60 - 69	50 - 59	40 - 49	35 - 39	34 -
	Description	1st class (I)	Upper second class (2/i)	Lower second class (2/ii)	Third class	Fail I	Fail II
from 30 to 18 or from excellent to sufficient .							
ITALY	Grade scale	30L-30-29	28-27	26-25	24-22	21-18	<18
	Description	Eccellente	Molto buono	Buono	Soddisfacente	Sufficiente	Insufficiente
from 20 to 10 or from excelente to suficiente							
PORTUGAL	Grade scale	20 - 18	16 - 17	15 - 14	13 - 10	0-9	
	Description	Excelente	Muito Bom	Bom	Suficiente	Insuficiente	
from 10 to 5 or from Sobresaliente to aprobado							
SPAIN	Grade scale	9,0-10	7,0-8,9		5,00-6,9	0-4,9	
	Description	Sobresaliente	Notable		Aprobado	Suspens	No presentado

		<p>The mention of 'Matrícula de Honor' instead of "Sobresaliente" may be awarded to students who have obtained a grade equal to or higher than 9.0. Their number may not exceed 5% of the students enrolled in a subject in the corresponding academic year, unless the number of students enrolled is less than 20, in which case only one Honours Degree may be awarded.</p>					
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UNITED KINGDOM	from 70+ to 40 or from 1 st to 3 rd					
	Grade scale	1st (70+)	2:i (60-69)	2:ii (50-59)	3rd (40-49)	Fail (0-39)
	Description	First class	Second class, first division	Second class, second division	Third class	Please note that the Pass mark for undergraduate courses is 40 and the Pass mark for Master's-level courses is 50.

ESTONIA	from A+ to F or from excellent ^t to fail					
	Grade scale	A (excellent)	B (very good)	C (good)	D (satisfactory)	E (poor)
Description	An outstanding and excellent level of achievement of learning outcomes characterised by free and creative use of knowledge and skills beyond a very good level.	A very good level of achievement of learning outcomes characterised by purposeful and creative use of knowledge and skills. Un-substantive and non-conceptual errors may occur with regard to specific and detailed knowledge and skills.	A good level of achievement of learning outcomes characterised by purposeful use of knowledge and skills. Uncertainty and inaccuracies may occur with regard to specific and detailed knowledge and skills.	A sufficient level of achievement of learning outcomes characterised by the use of knowledge and skills in typical situations. Deficiencies and uncertainties may occur with regard to specific and detailed knowledge and skills.	A minimally acceptable level of achievement of learning outcomes characterised by limited use of knowledge and skills in typical situations. Significant deficiencies and uncertainty may occur with regard to non-standard situations.	The level of knowledge and skills acquired by a student remain below the required minimum 'F' is a negative outcome and the examination/test etc shall be retaken.